

Table A.4: Direct expenditure by regional education departments on secondary and vocational education, raw data

	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Baleares	Canarias	Cantabria	C.-Mancha	C. y León	Cataluña
<i>educational programmes:</i>									
childhood and primary	1,366.5	181.0	148.2	133.9	425.0	327.6	327.6	763.9	933.0
secondary and vocational training	1,263.4	242.3	218.2	145.8	414.2	1,184.8	320.6	217.5	1,184.8
special education	87.3	19.8	13.4	17.0	13.9	32.4	32.4	19.7	47.5
compensatory education	30.3			5.3	1.7	1.7			12.3
other programmes	140.6	17.5	11.9	12.1	26.1	18.6	18.6	19.7	48.3
<i>subtotal, raw direct expenditure</i>	<i>2,888.1</i>	<i>460.7</i>	<i>391.7</i>	<i>314.0</i>	<i>880.8</i>	<i>701.3</i>	<i>701.3</i>	<i>1,001.0</i>	<i>2,225.9</i>
<i>administration and service programmes</i>	<i>156.2</i>	<i>28.3</i>	<i>30.2</i>	<i>30.9</i>	<i>94.4</i>	<i>69.8</i>	<i>69.8</i>	<i>69.8</i>	<i>171.9</i>
<i>total expenditure</i>	<i>3,044.3</i>	<i>488.9</i>	<i>421.9</i>	<i>344.9</i>	<i>975.2</i>	<i>235.0</i>	<i>771.0</i>	<i>1,070.8</i>	<i>2,397.7</i>
childhood and primary	44.9%	37.0%	35.1%	38.8%	43.6%	42.5%	42.5%	71.3%	38.9%
secondary and vocational training	41.5%	49.6%	51.7%	42.3%	42.5%	41.6%	41.6%	20.3%	49.4%
special education	2.9%	4.1%	3.2%	4.9%	1.4%	4.2%	4.2%	1.8%	2.0%
compensatory education	1.0%			1.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%		0.5%
other programmes	4.6%	3.6%	2.8%	3.5%	2.7%	2.4%	2.4%	1.8%	2.0%
<i>subtotal, raw direct expenditure</i>	<i>94.9%</i>	<i>94.2%</i>	<i>92.8%</i>	<i>91.0%</i>	<i>90.3%</i>	<i>91.0%</i>	<i>91.0%</i>	<i>93.5%</i>	<i>92.8%</i>
<i>administration and service programmes</i>	<i>5.1%</i>	<i>5.8%</i>	<i>7.2%</i>	<i>9.0%</i>	<i>9.7%</i>	<i>9.0%</i>	<i>9.0%</i>	<i>6.5%</i>	<i>7.2%</i>
<i>total expenditure</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>
<i>educational programmes:</i>									
childhood and primary	688.8	215.8	553.7	822.6	245.9	114.8	474.8	41.2	7,436.7
secondary and vocational training	833.3	195.0	510.5	861.1	228.0	144.7	614.2	54.7	7,448.2
special education	18.6	15.3	13.6	19.0	18.6	5.2	5.2	5.5	327.0
compensatory education	0.6		0.3	19.1	2.4	1.3	1.7	0.5	97.2
other programmes	52.0	16.1	14.0	66.9	19.2	14.7	36.3	6.5	500.7
<i>subtotal, raw direct expenditure</i>	<i>1,593.2</i>	<i>442.1</i>	<i>1,092.0</i>	<i>1,788.9</i>	<i>514.0</i>	<i>280.7</i>	<i>1,127.0</i>	<i>108.4</i>	<i>15,809.8</i>
<i>administration and service programmes</i>	<i>105.6</i>	<i>30.6</i>	<i>115.8</i>	<i>91.1</i>	<i>19.1</i>	<i>25.9</i>	<i>113.4</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>1,161.8</i>
<i>total expenditure</i>	<i>1,698.8</i>	<i>472.7</i>	<i>1,207.9</i>	<i>1,880.0</i>	<i>533.2</i>	<i>306.5</i>	<i>1,240.4</i>	<i>117.3</i>	<i>17,206.6</i>
childhood and primary	40.5%	45.6%	45.8%	43.8%	46.1%	37.5%	38.3%	35.1%	43.2%
secondary and vocational training	49.1%	41.3%	42.3%	45.8%	42.8%	47.2%	49.5%	46.7%	43.3%
special education	1.1%	3.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.0%	4.7%	1.9%
compensatory education	0.0%		0.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%
other programmes	3.1%	3.4%	1.2%	3.6%	3.6%	4.8%	2.9%	5.5%	2.9%
<i>subtotal, raw direct expenditure</i>	<i>93.8%</i>	<i>93.5%</i>	<i>90.4%</i>	<i>95.2%</i>	<i>96.4%</i>	<i>91.6%</i>	<i>90.9%</i>	<i>92.5%</i>	<i>91.9%</i>
<i>administration and service programmes</i>	<i>6.2%</i>	<i>6.5%</i>	<i>9.6%</i>	<i>4.8%</i>	<i>3.6%</i>	<i>8.4%</i>	<i>9.1%</i>	<i>7.5%</i>	<i>6.8%</i>
<i>total expenditure</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>100.0%</i>

Table A.5: Direct expenditure by regional education departments on secondary and university education, adjusted estimates

	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Baleares	Canarias	Cantabria	C.-Mancha	C. y León	Cataluña
<i>SECONDARY</i>									
raw direct expenditure		242.3	218.2	145.8	5.7	320.6	11.2	31.9	1,184.8
imputed exp. on special education		7.4	6.2	5.7	1.0	0.4	2.2	0.4	10.6
imputed exp. on compensatory edu.									2.2
imputed overhead costs		14.6	15.8	14.6		31.9			86.1
<i>adjusted direct expenditure</i>	<i>1,523.3</i>	<i>264.3</i>	<i>240.2</i>	<i>167.0</i>	<i>508.4</i>	<i>131.2</i>	<i>364.0</i>	<i>585.1</i>	<i>1,283.7</i>
<i>ratio secondary/primary</i>									
in adjusted expenditure	0.852	1.281	1.417	1.013	0.903	1.109	0.940	1.044	1.207
in student enrollment		0.919	1.213	0.711	1.158	1.364	0.763	1.299	0.784
<i>predicted expenditure ratio</i>	<i>1.106</i>								
<i>UNIVERSITY</i>									
raw expenditure	867.2	163.5	154.9	49.3	205.5	70.2	121.4	395.0	852.8
tuition fees paid by households	-157.0	-33.6	-25.8	-7.8	-21.4	-13.0	-16.6	-60.0	-161.3
tuition waivers	-44.2	-4.7	-4.3	-1.1	-5.2	-1.9	-5.7	-13.3	-19.5
R&D expenditure	-259.9	-36.6	-40.3	-22.9	-65.9	-16.1	-31.4	-110.9	-304.4
<i>adjusted direct expenditure</i>	<i>406.1</i>	<i>88.6</i>	<i>84.4</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>113.0</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>67.8</i>	<i>210.8</i>	<i>367.6</i>
<i>SECONDARY</i>									
raw direct expenditure	833.3	195.0	614.2	861.1	228.0	144.7	614.2	54.7	7,436.7
imputed exp. on special education	5.6	6.0	0.3	6.9	6.4	2.0	0.3	2.2	10.6
imputed exp. on compensatory edu.	0.1			3.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.2
imputed overhead costs	52.4	13.6	13.6	44.0	8.4	12.7	59.7	4.4	86.1
<i>adjusted direct expenditure</i>	<i>891.4</i>	<i>214.7</i>	<i>688.5</i>	<i>915.5</i>	<i>243.2</i>	<i>159.6</i>	<i>674.2</i>	<i>61.5</i>	<i>8,915.7</i>
<i>ratio secondary/primary</i>									
in adjusted expenditure	1.184	0.890	1.108	1.023	0.899	1.216	1.280	1.258	1.207
in student enrollment	0.861	0.806	1.108	0.894	0.782	0.877	1.007	0.937	0.784
<i>predicted expenditure ratio</i>	<i>1.363</i>								
<i>UNIVERSITY</i>									
raw expenditure	623.2	96.0	347.7	956.1	151.3	58.0	237.5	45.2	5,394.8
tuition fees paid by households	-101.9	-11.4	-57.3	-141.8	-23.3	-6.9	-21.6	-4.7	-865.4
tuition waivers	-18.4	-4.8	-10.9	-24.5	-5.4	-2.0	-8.4	-0.9	-175.2
R&D expenditure	-204.8	-28.3	-105.1	-488.6	-42.1	-30.6	-84.7	-8.6	-1,693.9
<i>adjusted direct expenditure</i>	<i>298.1</i>	<i>51.5</i>	<i>174.4</i>	<i>488.6</i>	<i>80.5</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>122.8</i>	<i>31.0</i>	<i>2,660.3</i>

Table A.6: Expenditure on secondary and vocational education

	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Baleares	Canarias	Cantabria	C.-M Mancha	C. y León	Cataluña
<i>PUBLIC EXPENDITURE</i>									
adjusted direct exp. by regional govts.	1,523.3	264.3	240.2	167.0	508.4	131.2	364.0	585.1	1,283.7
non-tuition subsidies	44.0	2.1	3.1	0.6	10.5	1.5	6.2	8.4	7.9
imputed soc. sec. contributions	118.2	19.5	18.9	12.0	42.6	9.7	29.2	44.1	87.9
expenditure by other administrations	28.6	3.6	3.9	4.5	9.0	1.9	6.4	6.9	52.5
<i>total public expenditure</i>	<i>1,714.0</i>	<i>289.5</i>	<i>266.1</i>	<i>184.2</i>	<i>570.5</i>	<i>144.3</i>	<i>405.7</i>	<i>644.5</i>	<i>1,431.9</i>
<i>PRIVATE EXPENDITURE</i>									
educational fees paid to private centers	58.9	15.5	13.9	10.4	25.8	3.8	7.4	23.0	162.9
non-tuition subsidies	-44.0	-2.1	-3.1	-0.6	-10.5	-1.5	-6.2	-8.4	-7.9
<i>net private expenditure</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>155.0</i>
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	1,729.0	303.0	276.9	194.0	585.8	146.6	407.0	659.1	1,586.9
<i>PUBLIC EXPENDITURE</i>									
adjusted direct exp. by regional govts.	891.4	214.7	688.5	915.5	243.2	159.6	674.2	61.5	8,915.7
non-tuition subsidies	9.3	8.2	10.7	7.0	4.5	1.5	8.6	0.4	134.5
imputed soc. sec. contributions	66.6	17.1	55.3	66.9	19.0	12.0	44.7	4.6	668.2
expenditure by other administrations	21.3	3.2	9.6	26.1	5.7	4.8	13.0	0.5	201.5
<i>total public expenditure</i>	<i>988.6</i>	<i>243.1</i>	<i>764.1</i>	<i>1,015.5</i>	<i>272.4</i>	<i>178.0</i>	<i>740.6</i>	<i>66.9</i>	<i>9,919.9</i>
<i>PRIVATE EXPENDITURE</i>									
tuition fees paid to private centers	52.9	4.7	31.1	170.1	7.5	5.3	57.9	1.7	652.9
non-tuition subsidies	-9.3	-8.2	-10.7	-7.0	-4.5	-1.5	-8.6	-0.4	-134.5
<i>net private expenditure</i>	<i>43.7</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>163.1</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>49.3</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>518.4</i>
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	1,032.2	239.6	784.4	1,178.6	275.4	181.7	789.9	68.3	10,438.3

Table A.7: Expenditure on university education

	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Baleares	Canarias	Cantabria	C.-M Mancha	C. y León	Cataluña
<i>PUBLIC EXPENDITURE</i>									
adjusted direct exp. by regional govts.	406.1	88.6	84.4	17.5	113.0	39.2	67.8	210.8	367.6
non-tuition subsidies	77.2	5.5	5.5	0.9	9.1	2.1	9.2	25.9	22.0
scholarships (tuition waivers)	44.2	4.7	4.3	1.1	5.2	1.9	5.7	13.3	19.5
imputed soc. sec. contributions	54.0	11.3	10.2	2.4	12.4	4.8	8.0	25.3	48.8
<i>total public expenditure</i>	<i>581.5</i>	<i>110.1</i>	<i>104.4</i>	<i>22.0</i>	<i>139.7</i>	<i>48.0</i>	<i>90.7</i>	<i>275.3</i>	<i>457.9</i>
<i>PRIVATE EXPENDITURE</i>									
tuition fees paid to public universities	157.0	33.6	25.8	7.8	21.4	13.0	16.6	60.0	161.3
tuition fees paid to private universities	21.0	7.2	3.9	3.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	24.4	146.4
non-tuition subsidies	-77.2	-5.5	-5.5	-0.9	-9.1	-2.1	-9.2	-25.9	-22.0
<i>net private expenditure</i>	<i>100.9</i>	<i>35.3</i>	<i>24.2</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>12.3</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>58.4</i>	<i>285.7</i>
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	682.4	145.4	128.6	31.9	152.0	60.7	98.1	333.8	743.6
<i>PUBLIC EXPENDITURE</i>									
adjusted direct exp. by regional govts.	298.1	51.5	174.4	488.6	80.5	18.5	122.8	31.0	2,660.3
non-tuition subsidies	32.7	15.0	22.6	27.7	6.9	6.9	7.3	1.0	277.6
scholarships (tuition waivers)	18.4	4.8	10.9	24.5	5.4	2.0	8.4	0.9	175.2
imputed soc. sec. contributions	37.2	6.0	21.6	58.3	9.7	2.4	13.6	3.3	329.3
<i>total public expenditure</i>	<i>386.5</i>	<i>77.3</i>	<i>229.4</i>	<i>599.1</i>	<i>102.5</i>	<i>29.7</i>	<i>152.1</i>	<i>36.2</i>	<i>3,442.4</i>
<i>PRIVATE EXPENDITURE</i>									
tuition fees paid to public universities	101.9	11.4	57.3	141.8	23.3	6.9	21.6	4.7	865.4
tuition fees paid to private universities	19.5	1.6	9.2	274.7	5.1	24.8	54.4	1.6	598.8
non-tuition subsidies	-32.7	-15.0	-22.6	-27.7	-6.9	-6.9	-7.3	-1.0	-277.6
<i>net private expenditure</i>	<i>88.7</i>	<i>-2.0</i>	<i>44.0</i>	<i>388.8</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>68.7</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>1,186.6</i>
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	475.2	75.4	273.3	987.9	124.0	54.6	220.8	41.5	4,629.1

Table A.26: Mincerian wage equation, detailed results

	<i>Andalucía</i>	<i>Aragón</i>	<i>Asturias</i>	<i>Baleares</i>	<i>Canarias</i>	<i>Cantabria</i>	<i>C.-León</i>	<i>C.-Murcia</i>	<i>Cataluña</i>
<i>sex (male)</i>	0.22872 (11.84)	0.30419 (7.62)	0.30228 (8.68)	0.15319 (3.97)	0.19479 (11.37)	0.27424 (6.55)	0.23401 (11.74)	0.24107 (12.67)	0.27396 (23.60)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.04927 (21.52)	0.05177 (11.21)	0.05085 (12.14)	0.0425 (5.87)	0.03863 (11.43)	0.04652 (7.45)	0.05454 (16.51)	0.05086 (17.15)	0.05539 (23.27)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.00056 (12.70)	-0.00068 (7.00)	-0.00064 (8.65)	-0.00055 (4.64)	-0.00041 (6.67)	-0.00053 (5.01)	-0.00067 (12.42)	-0.00065 (12.19)	-0.00072 (17.78)
<i>years of schooling (S)</i>	0.07995 (27.97)	0.05991 (8.52)	0.0589 (11.15)	0.08297 (14.11)	0.0799 (16.54)	0.07044 (10.04)	0.07524 (24.99)	0.08274 (18.11)	0.07933 (25.99)
<i>coal mining</i>		0.58306 (7.41)	0.44486 (18.77)				0.50424 (9.99)		
<i>constant</i>	5.59744 (150.71)	5.78128 (113.37)	5.72209 (75.03)	5.75203 (39.04)	5.66484 (84.01)	5.6379 (53.21)	5.558 (98.51)	5.4962 (96.59)	5.62527 (123.88)
<i>no. of observations</i>	13,768	8,046	5,690	4,790	7,273	3,554	9,570	7,329	22,565
<i>population size</i>	370,474	124,947	79,868	68,369	141,769	33,954	175,787	104,987	793,997
<i>R-squared</i>	0.38925	0.33978	0.27347	0.29302	0.30326	0.34398	0.36484	0.41451	0.40163
	<i>Valencia</i>	<i>Extremad.</i>	<i>Galicia</i>	<i>Madrid</i>	<i>Murcia</i>	<i>Navarra</i>	<i>P. Vasco</i>	<i>Rioja</i>	<i>SPAIN</i>
<i>sex (male)</i>	0.24673 (12.88)	0.19612 (7.79)	0.21611 (11.06)	0.20951 (15.51)	0.20091 (6.50)	0.28051 (15.48)	0.22834 (13.00)	0.2249 (12.64)	0.22917 (38.06)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.04794 (18.75)	0.03876 (10.16)	0.04816 (14.90)	0.06026 (29.23)	0.04926 (12.71)	0.04135 (17.26)	0.05088 (17.92)	0.04352 (14.27)	0.05377 (58.76)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.0006 (13.03)	-0.00032 (3.83)	-0.00056 (9.61)	-0.00078 (19.98)	-0.00058 (9.64)	-0.00051 (11.66)	-0.0006 (11.70)	-0.00049 (9.27)	-0.00066 (39.70)
<i>years of schooling (S)</i>	0.07885 (23.68)	0.08519 (16.99)	0.083 (20.58)	0.09015 (40.12)	0.07858 (13.31)	0.0594 (17.17)	0.06083 (19.72)	0.07768 (15.22)	0.08383 (69.31)
<i>coal mining</i>									0.48212 (23.91)
<i>constant</i>	5.5812 (109.44)	5.50845 (80.75)	5.48278 (97.95)	5.52911 (139.97)	5.49429 (60.85)	5.98099 (103.56)	5.89804 (116.84)	5.6039 (93.44)	5.55158 (323.35)
<i>no. of observations</i>	13,783	3,304	9,656	19,353	5,611	5,629	11,324	3,233	154,478
<i>population size</i>	390,883	36,110	188,212	681,918	66,850	63,839	226,196	21,593	3,569,753
<i>R-squared</i>	0.37087	0.37644	0.38369	0.452	0.35761	0.3824	0.36955	0.39051	0.3938

Table A.27: Wage equation with dummies by educational level, detailed results

	<i>Andalucía</i>	<i>Aragón</i>	<i>Asturias</i>	<i>Baleares</i>	<i>Canarias</i>	<i>Cantabria</i>	<i>C.-León</i>	<i>C.-Murcia</i>	<i>Cataluña</i>
<i>sex (male)</i>	0.22266 (12.19)	0.29692 (8.99)	0.29515 (8.62)	0.16879 (6.28)	0.19304 (11.60)	0.26711 (6.46)	0.23201 (12.31)	0.22888 (12.70)	0.26385 (24.06)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.04945 (21.73)	0.05098 (13.29)	0.05265 (14.12)	0.0422 (6.56)	0.03786 (11.49)	0.04609 (7.42)	0.05501 (15.84)	0.04904 (17.48)	0.05564 (25.06)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.0006 (13.38)	-0.0007 (8.03)	-0.00069 (10.24)	-0.00057 (5.27)	-0.00043 (7.18)	-0.00053 (5.11)	-0.0007 (12.28)	-0.00064 (12.91)	-0.00075 (20.23)
<i>lower secondary (EGB)</i>	0.04416 (1.81)	-0.01591 (0.23)	0.00597 (0.16)	0.0554 (1.75)	0.08262 (3.21)	0.12665 (3.58)	0.09132 (3.37)	0.09042 (3.68)	0.06029 (3.66)
<i>upper secondary (Bachillerato)</i>	0.31473 (17.03)	0.33955 (3.71)	0.32379 (5.08)	0.56191 (10.33)	0.51105 (11.33)	0.48156 (5.37)	0.4916 (12.73)	0.58024 (13.44)	0.47344 (10.82)
<i>basic vocational training (FP I)</i>	0.27447 (9.60)	0.16511 (3.79)	0.23043 (5.01)	0.48902 (7.17)	0.26369 (5.83)	0.3521 (7.18)	0.30397 (9.07)	0.35461 (9.57)	0.30503 (12.96)
<i>advanced vocational training (FP II)</i>	0.49867 (11.36)	0.33641 (4.73)	0.28712 (7.59)	0.42876 (9.35)	0.41746 (9.59)	0.41003 (8.86)	0.49818 (15.30)	0.59735 (13.11)	0.47098 (17.95)
<i>University, first cycle</i>	0.72569 (22.55)	0.55714 (7.69)	0.64543 (11.92)	0.78939 (12.22)	0.80784 (17.47)	0.64337 (13.53)	0.71756 (18.05)	0.84482 (15.77)	0.75985 (29.25)
<i>University, second cycle</i>	1.00284 (28.53)	0.84172 (18.43)	0.77417 (11.25)	0.88773 (12.77)	1.11235 (15.09)	1.04416 (13.13)	1.01311 (14.64)	0.9788 (18.39)	1.01657 (30.07)
<i>coal mining</i>		0.56265 (8.04)	0.38454 (12.69)				0.48369 (11.34)		
<i>constant</i>	6.10215 (187.47)	6.19641 (148.96)	6.07786 (110.22)	6.26293 (60.69)	6.17303 (131.04)	6.04862 (73.58)	6.00043 (125.40)	6.02123 (149.88)	6.12868 (186.08)
<i>no. of observations</i>	13,768	8,046	5,690	4,790	7,273	3,554	9,570	7,329	22,565
<i>population size</i>	370,474	124,947	79,868	68,369	141,769	33,954	175,787	104,987	793,997
<i>R-squared</i>	0.42247	0.37803	0.39032	0.33876	0.33729	0.36668	0.38888	0.44611	0.44076

- Note: the reference group is primary or no schooling.

Table A.27: Wage equation with dummies by educational level, detailed results (continued)

<i>sex (male)</i>	Valencia	Extremad.	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	N Navarra	P. Vasco	Rioja	SPAIN
	0.23986 (11.70)	0.19246 (7.69)	0.2148 (11.48)	0.19237 (15.34)	0.20252 (6.57)	0.27728 (15.03)	0.21995 (14.08)	0.22078 (13.74)	0.2209 (38.60)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.04804 (19.55)	0.03784 (10.12)	0.04903 (14.69)	0.06372 (33.01)	0.0475 (17.90)	0.0428 (17.90)	0.05355 (20.20)	0.04014 (13.26)	0.05453 (61.32)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.00064 (14.29)	-0.00031 (3.78)	-0.00059 (10.12)	-0.00088 (23.25)	-0.00056 (9.37)	-0.00056 (12.26)	-0.00067 (13.77)	-0.00048 (9.10)	-0.00071 (43.59)
<i>lower secondary (EGB)</i>	0.08507 (3.75)	0.18024 (4.33)	0.10335 (4.33)	0.0436 (1.76)	0.2142 (5.32)	0.02942 (1.45)	0.02234 (0.85)	0.08254 (3.16)	0.05869 (6.70)
<i>upper secondary (Bachillerato)</i>	0.52984 (15.12)	0.62438 (12.30)	0.55021 (15.23)	0.44107 (17.20)	0.59781 (9.03)	0.28962 (8.22)	0.34172 (6.41)	0.55198 (7.68)	0.49803 (34.59)
<i>basic vocational training (FP I)</i>	0.28114 (6.99)	0.40582 (7.55)	0.39118 (12.27)	0.23168 (7.00)	0.39366 (5.62)	0.23282 (8.99)	0.21011 (7.89)	0.38403 (4.57)	0.30923 (26.04)
<i>advanced vocational training (FP II)</i>	0.49664 (13.11)	0.46477 (9.14)	0.53405 (8.40)	0.48808 (8.17)	0.45184 (7.68)	0.37631 (16.90)	0.32189 (14.08)	0.43043 (7.11)	0.49635 (24.13)
<i>University, first cycle</i>	0.7488 (18.17)	0.82187 (13.45)	0.83154 (21.00)	0.78121 (27.64)	0.74803 (10.66)	0.58717 (17.11)	0.58872 (19.28)	0.72891 (12.74)	0.76875 (64.17)
<i>University, second cycle</i>	0.94706 (26.99)	1.14538 (14.21)	1.07014 (21.93)	1.08939 (38.65)	1.01996 (14.78)	0.84152 (17.31)	0.90088 (25.19)	0.95879 (18.86)	1.07506 (76.91)
<i>coal mining</i>									0.41911 (14.81)
<i>constant</i>	6.08009 (145.30)	5.98604 (104.82)	5.95653 (132.12)	6.10349 (195.48)	5.92272 (74.48)	6.33861 (156.18)	6.24947 (155.49)	6.13986 (130.94)	6.07976 (442.80)
<i>no. of observations</i>	13,783	3,304	9,656	19,353	5,611	5,629	11,324	3,233	154,478
<i>population size</i>	390,883	36,110	188,212	681,918	66,850	63,839	226,196	21,593	3,569,753
<i>R-squared</i>	0.39478	0.39436	0.40422	0.49116	0.37069	0.41627	0.41326	0.42082	0.4297

Table A.28: Participation equation with years of schooling, detailed results

<i>sex (male)</i>	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Baleares	Canarias	Canabria	C.-León	C.-Mancha	Cataluña
	0.08198 (15.20)	0.07185 (6.86)	0.08652 (5.96)	0.03933 (2.82)	0.07298 (7.99)	0.09138 (5.47)	0.09169 (13.12)	0.10670 (12.44)	0.05040 (7.93)
<i>years of schooling (S)</i>	0.03264 (45.96)	0.03026 (21.57)	0.03529 (19.48)	0.01860 (10.41)	0.03439 (27.89)	0.02493 (12.18)	0.03697 (38.50)	0.03792 (31.31)	0.02778 (32.59)
<i>university student</i>	-0.60024 (78.00)	-0.60029 (36.42)	-0.60947 (33.00)	-0.60110 (22.78)	-0.55638 (36.19)	-0.64434 (28.48)	-0.60223 (57.16)	-0.65069 (48.78)	-0.59105 (51.38)
<i>non-university student</i>	-0.47757 (67.40)	-0.39733 (28.22)	-0.52965 (28.12)	-0.52396 (24.31)	-0.39211 (33.71)	-0.59162 (27.03)	-0.42920 (44.66)	-0.47048 (39.06)	-0.48367 (49.75)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.03291 (48.35)	0.04027 (31.44)	0.02917 (16.12)	0.02788 (17.49)	0.03435 (30.73)	0.02993 (14.25)	0.03878 (43.95)	0.03359 (31.28)	0.02699 (36.00)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.00085 (65.80)	-0.00093 (39.05)	-0.00076 (23.12)	-0.00071 (23.99)	-0.00084 (38.98)	-0.00079 (20.20)	-0.00087 (54.27)	-0.00082 (41.28)	-0.00069 (49.67)
<i>married</i>	-0.27000 (41.90)	-0.27412 (22.79)	-0.26364 (16.50)	-0.18995 (12.89)	-0.30966 (18.69)	-0.30966 (16.76)	-0.28010 (33.66)	-0.30079 (30.65)	-0.17227 (24.46)
<i>married*male</i>	0.40870 (58.32)	0.38608 (30.12)	0.35374 (19.04)	0.31375 (18.73)	0.38173 (31.60)	0.42403 (21.13)	0.37915 (43.25)	0.45298 (43.21)	0.30378 (40.09)
<i>children below six</i>	-0.12241 (15.68)	-0.06411 (4.11)	-0.10953 (4.40)	-0.07717 (4.08)	-0.07254 (4.85)	-0.10832 (4.85)	-0.07713 (6.84)	-0.11530 (9.71)	-0.13254 (13.51)
<i>children below six * male</i>	0.20742 (14.95)	0.09192 (2.78)	0.24594 (5.50)	0.13858 (4.19)	0.13584 (5.13)	0.27156 (4.18)	0.18322 (7.89)	0.19551 (7.79)	0.15505 (8.82)
<i>no. of observations</i>	89,946	21,472	14,297	11,302	26,518	10,564	48,810	35,908	49,222
<i>predicted probability</i>	0.63485	0.71221	0.58231	0.73556	0.65274	0.63084	0.68391	0.68392	0.76137

- Note: the equation also contains quarter and year dummies. Their coefficients are not reported.

Table A.28: Participation equation with years of schooling, detailed results (continued)

<i>sex (male)</i>	<i>Valencia</i>	<i>Extremad.</i>	<i>Galicia</i>	<i>Madrid</i>	<i>Murcia</i>	<i>N Navarra</i>	<i>P. Vasco</i>	<i>Rioja</i>	<i>SPAIN</i>
	0.05303 (7.17)	0.11104 (9.49)	0.07516 (8.78)	0.03375 (3.57)	0.05297 (4.08)	0.08772 (6.02)	0.03308 (3.61)	0.09587 (4.50)	0.07201 (32.41)
<i>years of schooling (S)</i>	0.02767 (27.43)	0.03354 (21.35)	0.02984 (25.99)	0.02473 (21.82)	0.02788 (16.37)	0.03142 (15.73)	0.03120 (24.90)	0.02934 (11.06)	0.03180 (108.59)
<i>university student</i>	-0.60365 (48.93)	-0.66109 (36.30)	-0.64162 (49.01)	-0.65520 (48.74)	-0.61296 (31.02)	-0.66136 (28.92)	-0.62916 (45.11)	-0.70158 (22.09)	-0.62071 (181.24)
<i>non-university student</i>	-0.42629 (42.00)	-0.53734 (32.35)	-0.49600 (42.18)	-0.59942 (41.93)	-0.45712 (26.23)	-0.47630 (23.77)	-0.47972 (38.77)	-0.62958 (19.75)	-0.47715 (155.86)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.03124 (35.19)	0.02948 (20.67)	0.03035 (30.01)	0.03567 (29.25)	0.03238 (19.79)	0.03819 (21.00)	0.04488 (37.85)	0.03328 (12.23)	0.03327 (121.64)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.00079 (47.17)	-0.00077 (29.47)	-0.00070 (38.74)	-0.00089 (38.36)	-0.00082 (26.59)	-0.00090 (26.37)	-0.00106 (47.63)	-0.00084 (16.71)	-0.00081 (160.13)
<i>married</i>	-0.22435 (26.79)	-0.22308 (16.87)	-0.13719 (14.48)	-0.34175 (30.96)	-0.27267 (18.04)	-0.28362 (16.11)	-0.30681 (27.52)	-0.29012 (38.77)	-0.24746 (12.64)
<i>married*male</i>	0.37662 (41.53)	0.39236 (27.00)	0.27556 (25.91)	0.43525 (38.82)	0.41220 (25.29)	0.36797 (20.72)	0.37962 (33.63)	0.30681 (16.97)	0.42222 (136.32)
<i>children below six</i>	-0.15274 (13.95)	-0.08216 (5.17)	-0.10316 (6.40)	-0.06222 (4.20)	-0.15450 (8.47)	-0.11733 (4.86)	-0.08579 (5.41)	-0.12560 (4.16)	-0.11175 (32.92)
<i>children below six * male</i>	0.17891 (8.92)	0.16887 (5.35)	0.23771 (7.93)	0.15780 (4.30)	0.23517 (7.24)	0.20968 (3.93)	0.16274 (4.82)	0.16505 (2.73)	0.18954 (29.71)
<i>no. of observations predicted probability</i>	40,469 0.71822	19,840 0.67360	33,573 0.67619	27,436 0.70588	14,643 0.67247	10,340 0.72350	27,865 0.69950	6,499 0.68977	488,704 0.68404

- Note: the equation also contains quarter and year dummies. Their coefficients are not reported.

Table A.29: Participation equation with dummies by educational level, detailed results

<i>sex (male)</i>	<i>Andalucía</i>	<i>Aragón</i>	<i>Asturias</i>	<i>Baleares</i>	<i>Canarias</i>	<i>Canabria</i>	<i>C.-León</i>	<i>C.-Murcia</i>	<i>Cantabria</i>
	0.08211 (15.06)	0.06942 (6.56)	0.08529 (5.81)	0.04011 (2.86)	0.07433 (8.08)	0.09776 (5.79)	0.09307 (13.14)	0.10785 (12.39)	0.05092 (7.98)
<i>lower secondary (EGB)</i>	0.06360 (12.56)	0.07318 (6.83)	0.08162 (5.91)	0.03460 (2.65)	0.10093 (11.56)	0.01257 (0.74)	0.07216 (10.14)	0.08686 (10.75)	0.07902 (13.43)
<i>upper secondary (Bachillerato)</i>	0.07074 (9.72)	0.08604 (6.37)	0.12846 (7.33)	0.04680 (2.86)	0.10868 (9.36)	0.02458 (1.15)	0.11261 (12.44)	0.09019 (7.75)	0.09415 (12.13)
<i>basic vocational training (FP I)</i>	0.15043 (17.94)	0.14807 (10.02)	0.20713 (9.22)	0.13193 (5.71)	0.17327 (12.57)	0.06958 (2.85)	0.16418 (15.46)	0.18980 (14.21)	0.11500 (14.49)
<i>advanced vocational training (FP II)</i>	0.25421 (26.73)	0.22723 (14.15)	0.30073 (12.84)	0.16021 (6.49)	0.27520 (18.35)	0.19791 (7.92)	0.24556 (21.92)	0.25137 (16.54)	0.19357 (21.72)
<i>University, first cycle</i>	0.27707 (34.29)	0.23569 (17.50)	0.28365 (12.91)	0.16977 (7.66)	0.27517 (19.56)	0.20293 (8.24)	0.26810 (29.32)	0.27159 (22.79)	0.20073 (23.39)
<i>University, second cycle</i>	0.31351 (32.70)	0.25228 (16.01)	0.35662 (14.55)	0.19181 (7.45)	0.31342 (19.40)	0.29210 (9.07)	0.30898 (29.09)	0.31437 (23.86)	0.22379 (24.64)
<i>university student</i>	-0.57623 (65.76)	-0.57167 (31.88)	-0.60009 (29.56)	-0.57148 (20.05)	-0.52415 (30.86)	-0.63593 (25.32)	-0.57590 (49.31)	-0.62394 (40.58)	-0.55443 (44.06)
<i>non-university student</i>	-0.47136 (42.00)	-0.39586 (27.82)	-0.52807 (27.72)	-0.51831 (23.97)	-0.19334 (13.11)	-0.30796 (18.48)	-0.27783 (33.37)	-0.29876 (30.39)	-0.17194 (24.41)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.03200 (65.57)	0.03958 (30.87)	0.02882 (15.90)	0.02787 (17.42)	0.03389 (30.25)	0.03017 (14.32)	0.03795 (42.82)	0.03224 (29.96)	0.02664 (35.51)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.00084 (65.01)	-0.00093 (38.48)	-0.00076 (23.07)	-0.00072 (23.90)	-0.00084 (38.47)	-0.00082 (20.39)	-0.00087 (53.72)	-0.00081 (40.47)	-0.00068 (49.14)
<i>married</i>	-0.27115 (42.00)	-0.27497 (22.84)	-0.26075 (16.30)	-0.19334 (13.11)	-0.19779 (18.48)	-0.30796 (16.65)	-0.27783 (33.37)	-0.29876 (30.39)	-0.17194 (24.41)
<i>married*male</i>	0.40868 (58.19)	0.38679 (30.15)	0.35101 (18.83)	0.31339 (18.73)	0.37939 (31.41)	0.41955 (20.79)	0.37692 (42.92)	0.45176 (43.03)	0.30231 (39.95)
<i>children below six</i>	-0.12480 (15.97)	-0.06717 (4.29)	-0.11735 (4.68)	-0.07697 (4.06)	-0.07452 (4.97)	-0.11095 (3.92)	-0.08039 (7.11)	-0.11921 (9.98)	-0.13409 (13.62)
<i>children below six * male</i>	0.20713 (15.01)	0.09343 (2.84)	0.25168 (5.69)	0.13832 (4.20)	0.13655 (5.16)	0.27596 (4.27)	0.18450 (8.05)	0.19539 (7.87)	0.15634 (8.99)
<i>no. of observations predicted probability</i>	89,946 0.63558	21,472 0.71301	14,297 0.58347	11,302 0.73672	26,518 0.65401	10,564 0.63250	48,810 0.68476	35,908 0.68455	49,222 0.76248

- Note: the equation also contains quarter and year dummies. Their coefficients are not reported. The reference group is primary or no schooling.

Table A.29: Participation equation with dummies by educational level, detailed results (continued)

<i>sex (male)</i>	Valencia	Extremad.	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	Navarra	P. Vasco	Rioja	SPAIN
	0.05362 (7.17)	0.11034 (9.36)	0.07481 (8.63)	0.03249 (3.43)	0.05729 (4.37)	0.08889 (5.97)	0.03276 (3.51)	0.10642 (4.93)	0.07229 (3.23)
<i>lower secondary (EGB)</i>	0.04765 (6.56)	0.08067 (7.43)	0.07405 (8.83)	0.07231 (7.35)	0.05350 (4.19)	0.00521 (0.32)	0.01135 (1.07)	0.05876 (3.00)	0.07209 (3.46)
<i>upper secondary (Bachillerato)</i>	0.03351 (3.30)	0.08838 (5.67)	0.06943 (6.39)	0.09423 (8.39)	0.01913 (1.08)	0.00566 (0.26)	0.02770 (2.13)	0.06500 (2.35)	0.08299 (29.16)
<i>basic vocational training (FP I)</i>	0.11325 (10.26)	0.16572 (8.25)	0.13507 (10.25)	0.16803 (10.89)	0.12153 (10.89)	0.08603 (4.03)	0.10978 (8.30)	0.13326 (4.68)	0.14977 (45.80)
<i>advanced vocational training (FP II)</i>	0.19366 (15.79)	0.25673 (11.12)	0.23245 (16.61)	0.19818 (12.87)	0.20987 (9.53)	0.17366 (8.05)	0.20787 (15.71)	0.18138 (5.69)	0.23342 (66.01)
<i>University, first cycle</i>	0.20996 (19.66)	0.27264 (17.61)	0.23864 (18.70)	0.18047 (13.97)	0.22195 (11.63)	0.23172 (12.11)	0.20681 (15.26)	0.22557 (8.02)	0.24527 (78.75)
<i>University, second cycle</i>	0.26212 (21.93)	0.29154 (14.17)	0.29202 (20.18)	0.25334 (19.74)	0.29821 (12.92)	0.25851 (11.41)	0.28444 (19.89)	0.29728 (8.46)	0.28948 (82.13)
<i>university student</i>	-0.57335 (41.48)	-0.64436 (31.40)	-0.62110 (42.32)	-0.63173 (43.02)	-0.57983 (25.85)	-0.64057 (24.52)	-0.60604 (38.56)	-0.68361 (18.67)	-0.59397 (155.45)
<i>non-university student</i>	-0.42082 (40.61)	-0.53186 (31.61)	-0.48598 (40.46)	-0.59920 (41.11)	-0.44972 (25.18)	-0.46323 (22.50)	-0.46583 (36.56)	-0.62741 (19.07)	-0.47065 (151.49)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.03040 (34.05)	0.02872 (20.09)	0.02955 (29.09)	0.03553 (29.14)	0.03134 (19.06)	0.03741 (20.39)	0.04413 (36.89)	0.03314 (12.04)	0.03260 (118.97)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.00079 (46.59)	-0.00076 (29.09)	-0.00069 (38.20)	-0.00089 (37.93)	-0.00081 (26.16)	-0.00091 (26.15)	-0.00107 (46.87)	-0.00084 (16.59)	-0.00081 (158.38)
<i>married</i>	-0.22568 (26.91)	-0.22449 (16.88)	-0.13609 (14.35)	-0.34227 (31.10)	-0.27270 (19.92)	-0.28539 (16.23)	-0.30958 (27.83)	-0.28554 (12.39)	-0.24729 (96.29)
<i>married*male</i>	0.37578 (41.46)	0.39331 (27.04)	0.27467 (25.72)	0.43525 (38.78)	0.41034 (25.11)	0.36967 (20.81)	0.37730 (33.44)	0.41416 (16.58)	0.37595 (135.59)
<i>children below six</i>	-0.15272 (13.92)	-0.08404 (5.26)	-0.10853 (6.69)	-0.06493 (4.37)	-0.15670 (8.55)	-0.11324 (4.66)	-0.08873 (5.56)	-0.13215 (4.33)	-0.11465 (33.66)
<i>children below six * male</i>	0.17743 (8.86)	0.16882 (5.36)	0.24022 (8.12)	0.15755 (4.30)	0.23278 (7.24)	0.21137 (4.08)	0.16209 (4.87)	0.19027 (2.83)	0.19013 (30.03)
<i>no. of observations predicted probability</i>	40,469 0.71985	19,840 0.67411	33,573 0.67710	27,436 0.70765	14,643 0.67443	10,340 0.72454	27,865 0.70235	6,499 0.69142	488,704 0.68519

- Note: the equation also contains quarter and year dummies. Their coefficients are not reported. The reference group is primary or no schooling.

Table A.30: Employment equation with years of schooling, detailed results

<i>sex (male)</i>	Andalucía	Aragón	Asturias	Baleares	Canarias	Cantabria	C.-León	C.-Mancha	Cataluña
	0.10814 (19.64)	0.10026 (14.05)	0.10319 (8.00)	0.06564 (6.91)	0.07691 (8.96)	0.12652 (8.21)	0.13859 (22.42)	0.12239 (16.06)	0.07233 (14.67)
<i>years of schooling (S)</i>	0.02644 (38.87)	0.00768 (8.17)	0.01482 (9.00)	0.01129 (8.61)	0.01598 (14.35)	0.01561 (8.37)	0.01317 (16.57)	0.01468 (15.86)	0.01530 (22.51)
<i>university student</i>	-0.05570 (3.37)	-0.05198 (2.61)	-0.12802 (2.35)	-0.02567 (0.75)	0.00798 (0.33)	-0.02491 (0.41)	-0.13974 (7.90)	-0.09991 (4.15)	-0.04619 (3.19)
<i>non-university student</i>	-0.17324 (14.50)	-0.15667 (10.48)	-0.31874 (7.70)	-0.09479 (3.53)	-0.08645 (5.68)	-0.34163 (6.90)	-0.23878 (18.60)	-0.21737 (13.92)	-0.09628 (8.34)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.01800 (25.94)	0.01111 (11.89)	0.02183 (12.71)	0.00758 (5.92)	0.01196 (10.33)	0.01774 (9.06)	0.01770 (21.72)	0.01473 (16.92)	0.01011 (15.72)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.00019 (12.68)	-0.00014 (7.06)	-0.00024 (6.05)	-0.00008 (2.62)	-0.00011 (4.45)	-0.00018 (3.91)	-0.00021 (12.00)	-0.00019 (10.47)	-0.00011 (7.51)
<i>no. of observations predicted probability</i>	89,946 0.72246	21,472 0.89022	14,297 0.79813	11,302 0.90256	26,518 0.82891	10,564 0.78109	48,810 0.82439	35,908 0.82104	49,222 0.87173
<i>sex (male)</i>	Valencia	Extremad.	Galicia	Madrid	Murcia	Navarra	P. Vasco	Rioja	SPAIN
	0.09985 (15.16)	0.13527 (11.59)	0.10663 (12.40)	0.06536 (8.91)	0.11506 (10.18)	0.07821 (7.88)	0.11071 (15.26)	0.13568 (7.24)	0.10506 (52.20)
<i>years of schooling (S)</i>	0.01652 (19.31)	0.02522 (17.64)	0.01580 (14.24)	0.01300 (14.70)	0.01574 (9.83)	0.00548 (4.38)	0.01597 (15.74)	0.00832 (3.90)	0.01829 (71.70)
<i>university student</i>	-0.07919 (4.07)	-0.07053 (1.70)	-0.19269 (5.59)	0.00128 (0.06)	-0.08778 (2.34)	-0.05400 (1.71)	-0.09004 (3.49)	-0.14557 (1.72)	-0.07891 (12.43)
<i>non-university student</i>	-0.18091 (13.97)	-0.22069 (7.49)	-0.34071 (15.06)	-0.22008 (8.32)	-0.28194 (10.68)	-0.04818 (2.61)	-0.14424 (8.56)	-0.33536 (5.32)	-0.19021 (42.10)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.01403 (17.00)	0.01423 (10.19)	0.01545 (12.53)	0.01257 (13.23)	0.01530 (10.48)	0.00989 (8.08)	0.01435 (13.15)	0.01763 (8.13)	0.01507 (58.24)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.00018 (9.61)	-0.00014 (4.69)	-0.00016 (5.78)	-0.00013 (6.21)	-0.00020 (6.08)	-0.00011 (3.97)	-0.00014 (5.70)	-0.00028 (5.99)	-0.00017 (29.04)
<i>no. of observations predicted probability</i>	40,469 0.82774	19,840 0.74610	33,573 0.78849	27,436 0.83668	14,643 0.80894	10,340 0.90875	27,865 0.83152	6,499 0.84230	488,704 0.80959

- Note: the equation also contains quarter and year dummies. Their coefficients are not reported.

Table A.31: Employment equation with dummies by educational level, detailed results

<i>sex (male)</i>	<i>Andalucía</i>	<i>Aragón</i>	<i>Asturias</i>	<i>Baleares</i>	<i>Canarias</i>	<i>Cantabria</i>	<i>C-León</i>	<i>C-Mancha</i>	<i>Cataluña</i>
	0.11101 (20.09)	0.10204 (14.13)	0.10695 (8.35)	0.06388 (6.68)	0.07763 (9.07)	0.13040 (8.36)	0.13981 (22.61)	0.12246 (16.11)	0.07378 (14.91)
<i>lower secondary (EGB)</i>	0.08011 (15.12)	0.01551 (1.71)	0.00866 (0.57)	0.00923 (0.98)	0.02849 (3.54)	-0.00152 (0.08)	0.03521 (4.90)	0.04832 (6.50)	0.02846 (5.36)
<i>upper secondary (Bachillerato)</i>	0.17454 (24.22)	0.05572 (5.41)	0.08773 (4.97)	0.05145 (4.54)	0.08910 (8.75)	0.04871 (2.22)	0.09605 (11.56)	0.10145 (10.43)	0.08777 (14.02)
<i>basic vocational training (FP I)</i>	0.09754 (11.56)	0.03882 (3.43)	0.05319 (2.45)	0.05925 (4.12)	0.03666 (2.88)	0.00585 (0.23)	0.03718 (3.62)	0.02808 (2.28)	0.05792 (8.42)
<i>advanced vocational training (FP II)</i>	0.14679 (18.58)	0.05855 (5.37)	0.07842 (4.12)	0.07805 (5.80)	0.08050 (6.47)	0.09879 (4.66)	0.09436 (10.70)	0.08925 (7.96)	0.08157 (11.96)
<i>University, first cycle</i>	0.21768 (30.70)	0.06060 (5.92)	0.11662 (6.34)	0.06296 (4.59)	0.12997 (11.44)	0.12454 (5.40)	0.11069 (13.29)	0.12550 (12.67)	0.11208 (17.11)
<i>University, second cycle</i>	0.22412 (30.35)	0.06564 (6.27)	0.12869 (6.91)	0.07891 (5.92)	0.13437 (11.13)	0.13230 (5.71)	0.10948 (12.63)	0.12088 (12.04)	0.10685 (16.79)
<i>university student</i>	-0.07868 (4.71)	-0.06011 (2.97)	-0.14486 (2.68)	-0.01853 (0.56)	-0.00667 (0.27)	-0.03013 (0.50)	-0.15356 (8.70)	-0.11264 (4.67)	-0.06138 (4.11)
<i>non-university student</i>	-0.17966 (15.04)	-0.16096 (10.67)	-0.32656 (8.01)	-0.09376 (3.47)	-0.08531 (5.62)	-0.34191 (6.98)	-0.24188 (18.92)	-0.21721 (14.01)	-0.09916 (8.58)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.01801 (25.92)	0.01157 (12.23)	0.02200 (6.00)	0.00771 (6.00)	0.01191 (10.23)	0.01863 (9.41)	0.01779 (21.93)	0.01461 (16.88)	0.01012 (15.64)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.00019 (12.76)	-0.00015 (7.29)	-0.00025 (6.36)	-0.00008 (2.88)	-0.00012 (4.64)	-0.00021 (4.57)	-0.00021 (12.04)	-0.00019 (10.39)	-0.00011 (7.71)
<i>no. of observations</i>	89,946	21,472	14,297	11,302	26,518	10,564	48,810	35,908	49,222
<i>predicted probability</i>	0.72043	0.88870	0.79652	0.90428	0.82845	0.77775	0.82399	0.82157	0.87152

- Note: the equation also contains quarter and year dummies. Their coefficients are not reported. The reference group is primary or no schooling.

Table A.31: Employment equation with dummies by educational level, detailed results (continued)

<i>sex (male)</i>	<i>Valencia</i>	<i>Extremad.</i>	<i>Galicia</i>	<i>Madrid</i>	<i>Murcia</i>	<i>Navarra</i>	<i>P. Vasco</i>	<i>Rioja</i>	<i>SPAIN</i>
	0.10227 (15.53)	0.13570 (11.62)	0.10975 (12.84)	0.06790 (9.19)	0.11588 (10.24)	0.07878 (8.01)	0.11616 (15.72)	0.13860 (7.41)	0.10702 (53.21)
<i>lower secondary (EGB)</i>	0.02078 (2.95)	0.07980 (7.49)	0.02556 (2.89)	0.01863 (2.01)	0.04070 (3.27)	0.00467 (0.34)	-0.00151 (0.14)	0.00263 (0.13)	0.05058 (24.20)
<i>upper secondary (Bachillerato)</i>	0.09964 (10.97)	0.16456 (11.34)	0.08073 (7.29)	0.10017 (10.18)	0.09533 (5.95)	0.00253 (0.15)	0.07941 (6.66)	0.05377 (2.06)	0.11941 (46.64)
<i>basic vocational training (FP I)</i>	0.04527 (4.35)	0.07906 (4.26)	0.02673 (1.85)	0.06961 (5.13)	0.03245 (1.82)	0.01750 (1.13)	0.03220 (4.35)	0.04665 (1.75)	0.07258 (24.04)
<i>advanced vocational training (FP II)</i>	0.09525 (9.50)	0.16270 (9.15)	0.09261 (7.26)	0.08387 (7.23)	0.08765 (5.02)	0.04149 (2.84)	0.09350 (8.70)	0.06543 (2.57)	0.11515 (41.93)
<i>University, first cycle</i>	0.12257 (13.26)	0.18467 (13.00)	0.13758 (11.15)	0.10744 (10.04)	0.11822 (7.42)	0.05065 (3.63)	0.13368 (11.88)	0.08883 (3.84)	0.14418 (55.12)
<i>University, second cycle</i>	0.13012 (14.30)	0.21242 (13.78)	0.14426 (11.54)	0.11002 (11.52)	0.12216 (7.53)	0.04184 (2.83)	0.11595 (10.59)	0.05793 (2.13)	0.14636 (56.00)
<i>university student</i>	-0.10053 (5.08)	-0.08483 (2.03)	-0.20753 (6.15)	-0.01986 (0.86)	-0.10352 (2.76)	-0.04523 (1.51)	-0.11509 (4.35)	-0.15888 (1.89)	-0.09214 (14.51)
<i>non-university student</i>	-0.18728 (14.45)	-0.22459 (7.66)	-0.34377 (15.59)	-0.23548 (8.83)	-0.28395 (10.81)	-0.04603 (2.58)	-0.15401 (9.13)	-0.34128 (3.46)	-0.19459 (43.37)
<i>potential experience</i>	0.01427 (17.24)	0.01444 (10.36)	0.01560 (12.81)	0.01285 (13.40)	0.01543 (10.62)	0.01019 (8.31)	0.01550 (14.05)	0.01765 (8.11)	0.01517 (58.71)
<i>potential experience squared</i>	-0.00019 (10.29)	-0.00014 (4.80)	-0.00017 (6.26)	-0.00014 (6.41)	-0.00020 (6.24)	-0.00012 (4.17)	-0.00018 (6.98)	-0.00029 (6.04)	-0.00017 (29.38)
<i>no. of observations</i>	40,469	19,840	33,573	27,436	14,643	10,340	27,865	6,499	488,704
<i>predicted probability</i>	0.82631	0.74498	0.78580	0.83481	0.80816	0.90847	0.82732	0.84162	0.80836

- Note: the equation also contains quarter and year dummies. Their coefficients are not reported. The reference group is primary or no schooling.